

References

- Aurioles- Gamboa, D., et al. (1999). "Notes on the southernmost records of the Guadalupe fur seal, *Arctocephalus townsendi*, in Mexico." *Marine Mammal Science* 15(2): 581-583
- Brunner, S. (2004). "Fur seals and sea lions (Otariidae): identification of species and taxonomic review." *Systematics and Biodiversity* 1(3): 339-439
- Burns, J.M., et. al (2005). "Development of body oxygen stores in harbor seals: Effects of age, mass, and body composition." *Physiological and Biochemical Zoology* 78(6): 1057-1968
- Clinton, W. L., and B.J. Le Boeuf (1993). "Sexual selection's effects on male life history and the pattern of male mortality." *Ecology*, 74, 1884-1892
- Condit, R., et al. (2014). "Lifetime survival rates and senescence in northern elephant seals." *Marine Mammal Science* 30(1): 122-138
- Cossaboon, J. M., et al. (2015). "Mercury offloaded in northern elephant seal hair affects coastal seawater surrounding rookery." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* 112(39): 12058-12062
- Cottrell, P.E., et. al (2002). "Growth and development in free-ranging harbor seal (*Phoca vitulina*) pups from Southern British Columbia, Canada." *Marine Mammal Science* 18(3): 721-733
- Fiscus, C. H. 1983. Fur seals and islands. In: Background papers submitted by the United States to the 26th meeting of the Standing Scientific Committee of the North Pacific Fur Seal Commission, Washington, D.C., March 28-April 5, 1983. Available at National Marine Mammal Laboratory, 7600 Sand Point Way NE, Seattle, WA 98115
- Fleischer, L. A. 1987. Guadalupe fur seal, *Arctocephalus townsendi*. In: J. P. Croxall and R. L. Gentry (eds.). Status, biology, and ecology of fur seals. Proceedings of an international symposium and workshop. Cambridge, England, 23-27 April 1984. p. 43-48. U.S. Dept. of Commerce, NOAA, NMFS, NOAA Tech. Rept. NMFS 51
- Gallo-Reynoso, J.P. (1994). "Factors affecting the population status of Guadalupe fur seals, *Arctocephalus townsendi*, (Merriam 1897), at Isla de Guadalupe, Baja California, Mexico. University of California, Santa Cruz
- Gilbert, J.R. et al. (2005). "Changes in abundance of harbor seals in Maine, 1981-2001." *Marine Mammal Science*, 21(3):519-535

Hanan, D. A. 2005. Correction factors for aerial counts of molting Pacific harbor seals (*Phoca vitulina richardsi*) in California. Final report to Pacific States Marine Fisheries Commission In fulfillment of PSMFC Contract Number 04-41

Hanan, D. A. (1996). "Dynamics of abundance and distribution for Pacific harbor seal, (*Phoca vitulina richardsi*), on the coast of California." A dissertation submitted in partial satisfaction of the requirements for the degree Doctor of Philosophy in Biology, University of California.

Hanan, D.A. (2004). Biological letter report and recommendations for construction regarding pinniped surveys at Children's Pool, La Jolla, California. Unpublished report submitted to the City of San Diego.

Hanan & Associates, Inc. (2011). Biological Report: Update regarding pinnipeds and the California least tern at Children's Pool, La Jolla, California and lifeguard tower reconstruction. Unpublished report submitted to The City of San Diego.

Hanan, D .A. and Z. D. Hanan. 2014. Final Report. Incidental Harassment Authorization Issued June 28, 2013 – June 27, 2014 to the City of San Diego for La Jolla California Children's Pool Construction and Harbor Seal Monitoring.

Hanni, K.D., et al. (1997). "Sightings and strandings of Guadalupe fur seals in Central and Northern California, 1988-1995." *Journal of Mammology* 78(2): 684-690

Harvey, J. T. and D. Goley (2011). "Determining a correction factor for aerial surveys of harbor seals in California." *Marine Mammal Science* 27(4): 719-735.

Harvey, J.T., et al. (1995). "Distribution and abundance of marine mammals near Sur Ridge, California, the former proposed site of the acoustic thermometry of ocean climate (ATOC) sound source." Moss Landing Marine Laboratories, Institute of Marine Sciences, University of California.

Herder, M. J. (1986). "Seasonal movements and hauling site fidelity of harbor seals, *Phoca vitulina richardsi* [sic], tagged at the Klamath River, California", Humboldt State University. **M.A.:** 52

Hindell, M. A. (1991). "Some life-history parameters of a declining population of southern elephant seals, *Mirounga leonina*." *Journal of Animal Ecology*, 60, 119-134

Hoelzel, A. R., et al. (2002). "Impact of a population bottleneck on symmetry and genetic diversity in the northern elephant seal." *Journal of Evolutionary Biology*, 15(4), 567-575

Hubbs, C.L. (1956). "Back from oblivion. Guadalupe fur seal: a living species." *Pacific Discovery* 9(6): 14-21

Huber, H. R., et al. (2001). "Correcting aerial survey counts of harbor seals (*Phoca vitulina richardsi*) in Washington and Oregon." *Marine Mammal Science* 17(2): 276-293

Huber, H.R. (1991). "Changes in the distribution of California sea lions north of the breeding rookeries during the 1982-1983 El Nino." In: Trillmich and Ono (eds), Pinnipeds and El Nino: Responses to Environmental Stress. Springer-Verlag, Berlin

Jeffries, S. (1984). Marine mammals of the Columbia River Estuary, Washington Department of Game, Columbia River Estuary Data Development Program, Marine Mammals Work Unit: 93

Lander, R.H. and H. Kajimura (1982). "Status of northern fur seals." In: Mammals in the Seas. Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Rome 4(5)

Lawson, J.W., and D. Renouf (1985). "Parturition in the Atlantic Harbor Seal, *Phoca vitulina concolor*." *Journal of Mammology* 66(2): 395-398

Lawson, J.W. and D. Renouf (1987). "Bonding and weaning in harbor seals, *Phoca vitulina*." *Journal of Mammology* 68(2): 445-449

Le Boeuf, B. J., & Reiter, J. (1988). "Lifetime reproductive success in northern elephant seals." In: T. H. Clutton-Brock (Ed.), Reproductive success: Studies of individual variation in contrasting breeding systems (pp. 344-362). Chicago and London: The University of Chicago Press

Le Boeuf, B. J., and R.M. Laws (1994). "Elephant seals: An introduction to the genus." In: B. J. Le Boeuf & R. M. Laws (Eds.), Elephant seals: Population ecology, behavior, and physiology (pp. 1-28). Berkeley: University of California Press

Le Boeuf, B.J. et al. (2000). "Foraging ecology of northern elephant seals." *Ecological Monographs* 70(3): 353-382

Linder, T.A. (2011). "Estimating population size of Pacific harbor seals (*Phoca vitulina richardsi*) at Children's Pool Beach in La Jolla, California, using photo-identification." A thesis submitted in partial satisfaction of the requirements for the degree Master of Science. University of California.

Lowry, M.S. et al. (2008). "Pacific harbor seal census in California during May-July 2002 and 2004." *California Fish and Game* 94(4):180-193

Lowry, M.S. et al. (2014). "Abundance, distribution, and population growth of the northern elephant seal (*Mirounga angustirostis*) in the United States from 1991 to 2010." *Aquatic Mammals*, 2014, 40(1), 20-31, DOI 10.1578/AM.40.1.2014.20

Maravilla-Chavez, M.O. and M.S. Lowry (1999). "Incipient breeding colony of Guadalupe fur seals at Isla Benito Del Este, Baja California, Mexico." *Marine Mammal Science*, 15(1): 239-241

McCann, T.S. (1985). "Size, status, and demography of southern elephant seal (*Mirounga leonina*) populations." In: Ling and Bryden (eds.), Studies of Sea Mammals in South Latitudes. Northfield, South Australia Museum

McHuron, E. A., et al. (2014). "Selenium and mercury concentrations in harbor seals (*Phoca vitulina*) from central California: Health implications in an urbanized estuary." Marine Pollution Bulletin **83**(1): 48-57

McMahon, C.R., et al. (2003). "A demographic comparison of two southern elephant seal populations." Journal of Animal Ecology **72**: 61-74

Melin, S.R. and R.L. DeLong (1999). "Observations of a Guadalupe fur seal (*Arctocephalus townsendi*) female and pup at San Miguel Island, California." Marine Mammal Science **15**(3): 885-888

Perrin, W. F., et al. (2008). Encyclopedia of Marine Mammals. San Diego, California, Academic Press.

Pistorius, P.A. and M.N. Bester (2001). "Juvenile survival and population regulation in southern elephant seals at Marion Island." African Zoology **37**(1): 35-41

Pistorius, P.A., et al. (2004). "Adult female survival, population trend, and the implications of early primiparity in a capital breeder, the southern elephant seal (*Mirounga leonina*)." Journal of Zoology, London **263**: 107-119

Reeves, R.R. et al. (1992). The Sierra Club Handbook of Seals and Sirenians. Sierra Club Books, San Francisco, California.

Reidman, M.L. (1990). Guadalupe fur seal distribution, abundance, and seasonality. In: Zeiner, Laudenslayer, Mayer, and White (eds.) California's Wildlife Vol. I-III. California Department of Fish and Game, Sacramento, California

Reiter, J., and Le Boeuf, B. J. (1991). "Life history consequences of variation in age at primiparity in northern elephant seals" Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology, **28**, 153-160

Schramm, Y. et al. (2009). "Phylogeography of California and Galapagos sea lions and population structure within the California sea lion." Marine Biology **156**: 1375-1387, DOI 10.1007/s00227-009-1178-1

Southall, B.L., et al. (2007). "Marine mammal noise exposure criteria: Initial scientific recommendations." Aquatic Mammals **33**: 430-434

Stewart, B.S. and H.R. Huber (1993). "Mirounga angustirostris" Mammalian Species **449**: 1-10

Stewart, B.S. and R.L DeLong (1994). "Postbreeding foraging migrations of northern elephant seals." In: LeBoeuf and Laws (eds.), Elephant Seals: Population Ecology, Behavior, and Physiology. University of California Press

Stewart, B.S. and P.K. Yochem (1994). "Ecology of harbor seals in the Southern California Bight." In: Halvorsen and Maender (eds.), The Fourth California Channel Islands Symposium: Update on the Status of Resources. Santa Barbara Museum of Natural History, Santa Barbara, CA.

Stewart, B.S., et al. (1987). "Interactions between Guadalupe fur seals and California sea lions at San Nicolas and San Miguel Islands, California." In: Croxall and Gentry (eds.) Status, Biology, and Ecology of Fur Seals, Cambridge

Tietz, J. R. 2012. Pinniped surveys on West End Island, Farallon National Wildlife Refuge 2011. Unpublished Report to the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. PRBO Conservation Science, Petaluma, California. PRBO Contribution Number 1853

Townsend, C.H. (1931). "The fur seal of the California islands, with new descriptions and historical matter." *Zoologica* 9: 443-457

VanBlaircom, G.R. (2010). NMFS internal final report on IHA for take by harassment small numbers of marine mammals incidental to research surveys performed for the purpose of assessing trends over time in black abalone populations at permanent study sites on San Nicolas Island, CA.

Wedgforth, H. M. 1928. The Guadalupe fur seal (*Arctocephalus townsendi*). *Zoonoos*, S. D. Zoological Society 3(3):4-9

Yochem, P. and B. S. Stewart (1998). Behavioral ecology and demography of seals and sea lions at the Seal Rock Marine Mammal Reserve. San Diego, California, Seal Rock Marine Mammal Researve Ad Hoc Committee.